

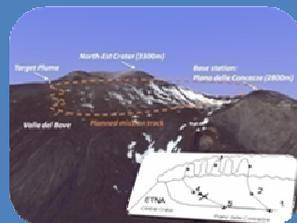
# Robotics and Neuro-Surgery

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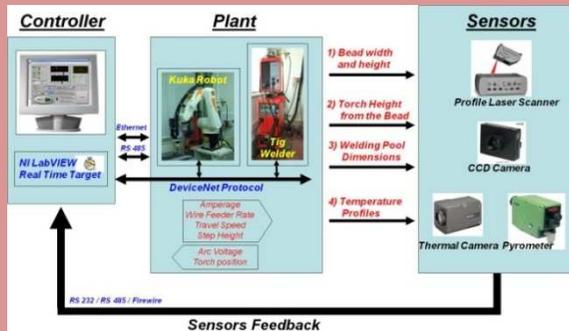
Montpellier, Sept. 10



# SERVICE ROBOTIC GROUP



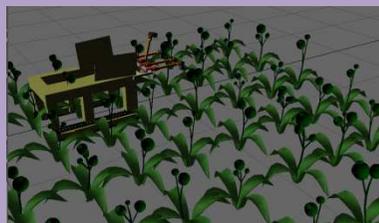
Volcanic Inspection



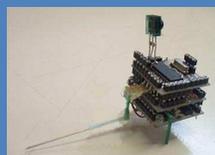
Industrial applications



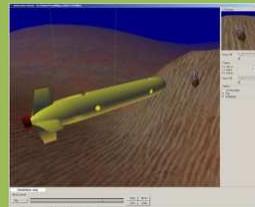
Educational



Agriculture



Walking



Underwater



Medical



Climbing



# TARGETS

Develop techniques and instruments to perform D.B.S. (Deep Brain Stimulation) implants with robotic manipulator.

In detail different tools are under development to perform:

- Automatic planning of the operation
- Automatic targeting of the device
- Reduce the influence of human errors
- Increase precision

The project is in collaboration with  
Dr. Paolo Mazzone  
CTU Alesini Hospital, Rome.



# TARGETS

The devices to be implanted are used for **deep brain stimulation** in order to treat **Parkinson disease**.

A **great precision** is required to target the device in order to both have the **desired results** and to **avoid damage on the cardiovascular system** of the patient.

To do so **pre-operative imaging** technique, such as **CT and MR**, are used to **plan the robot trajectories**.

Now **different approaches of the robot** to the patient and **different robot structure** are under investigation to find the **better way to obtain the result**.



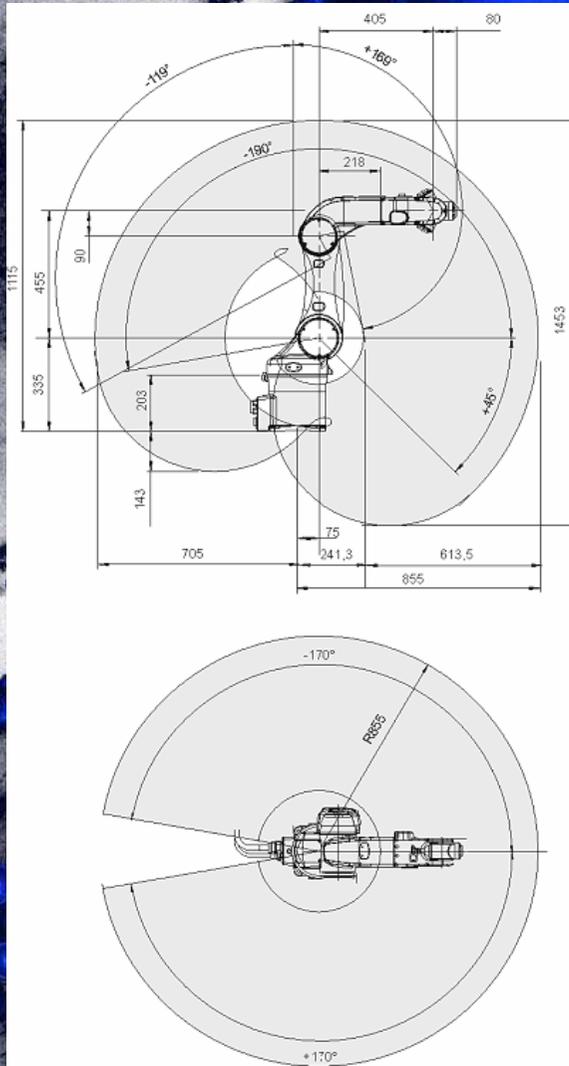
# KR5 sixx R850



**Axes:** 6  
**Precision:**  $\leq \pm 0,03$  mm  
**Weight:** 29 kg  
**Load:** 5 kg  
**Max Distance:** 850 mm  
**Max speed:** 7,6 m/s



# KR5 sixx R850



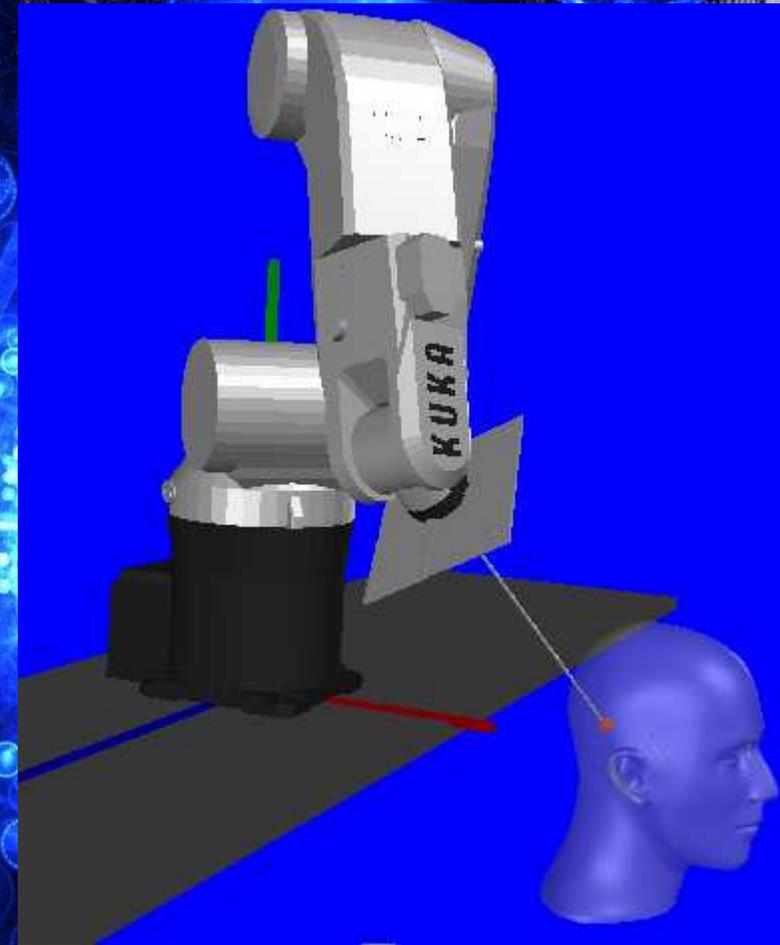
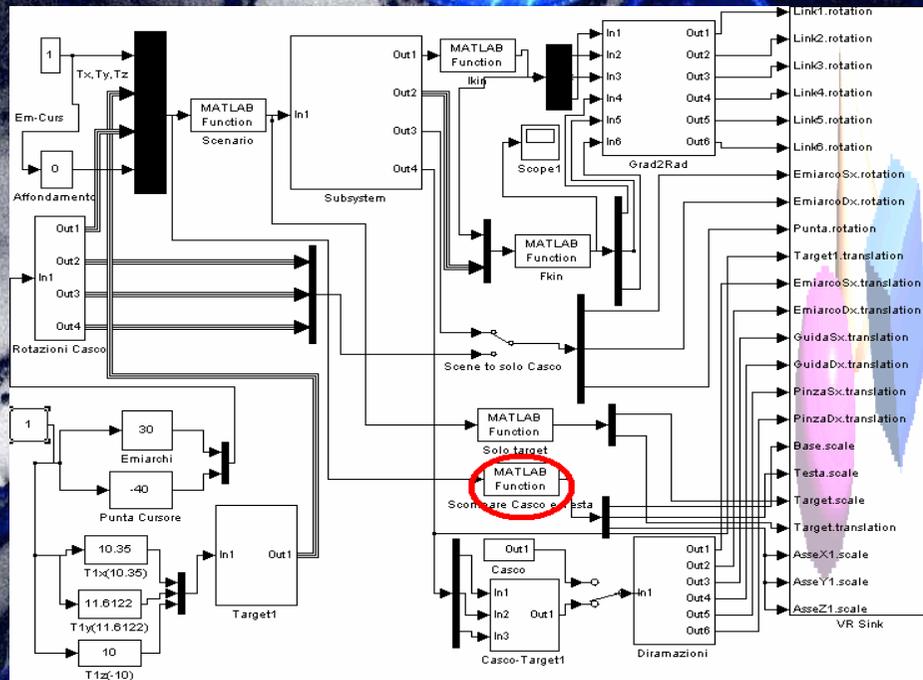
To plan the operation and to target the device some preliminary study has to be done.

These are canonical tasks of robotic manipulator:

- o Direct Kinematics
- o Inverse Kinematics



# SIMULATIONS





# PRELIMINARY TRIALS





# IMPLANT TESTS TRIALS

Last October, after some bureaucratic tasks, some implant tests have been performed on pigs.



In collaboration with:  
Prof. S. Cozzolino  
Centro di  
biotecnologie  
AORN Cardarelli  
Napoli



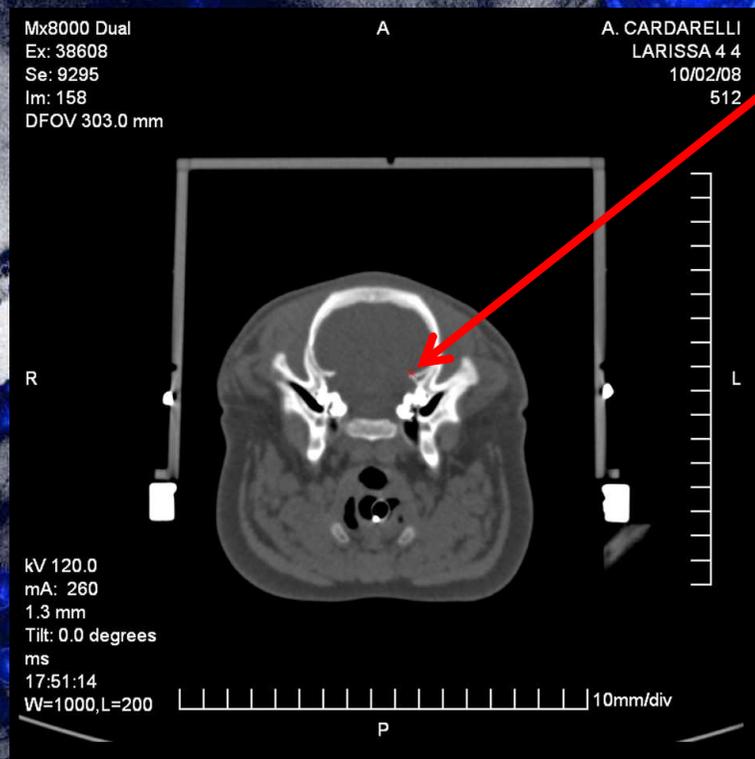
# IMPLANT TESTS TRIALS



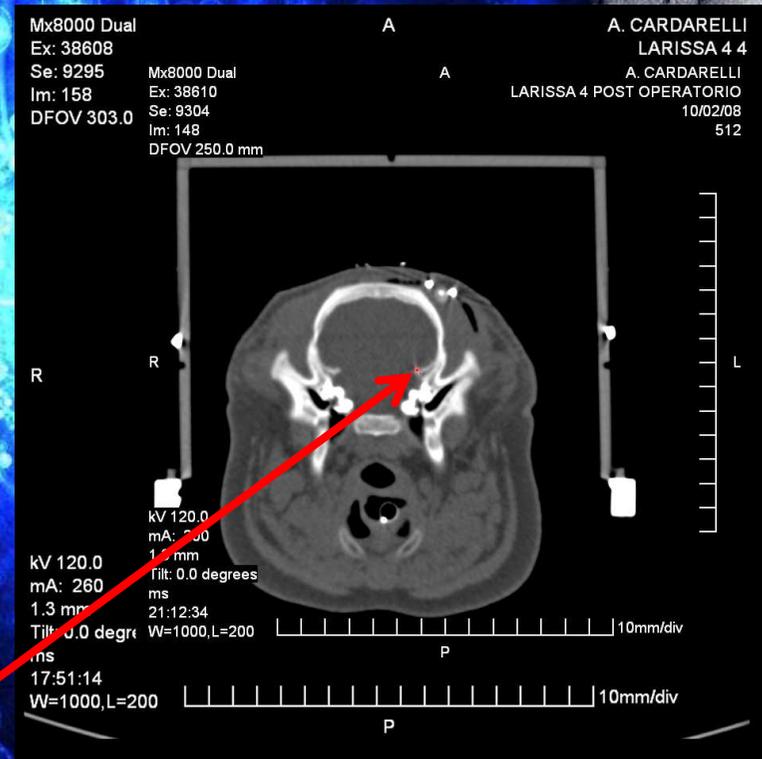


# IMPLANT TESTS RESULTS

Post-operative data have shown that the target has been reached.



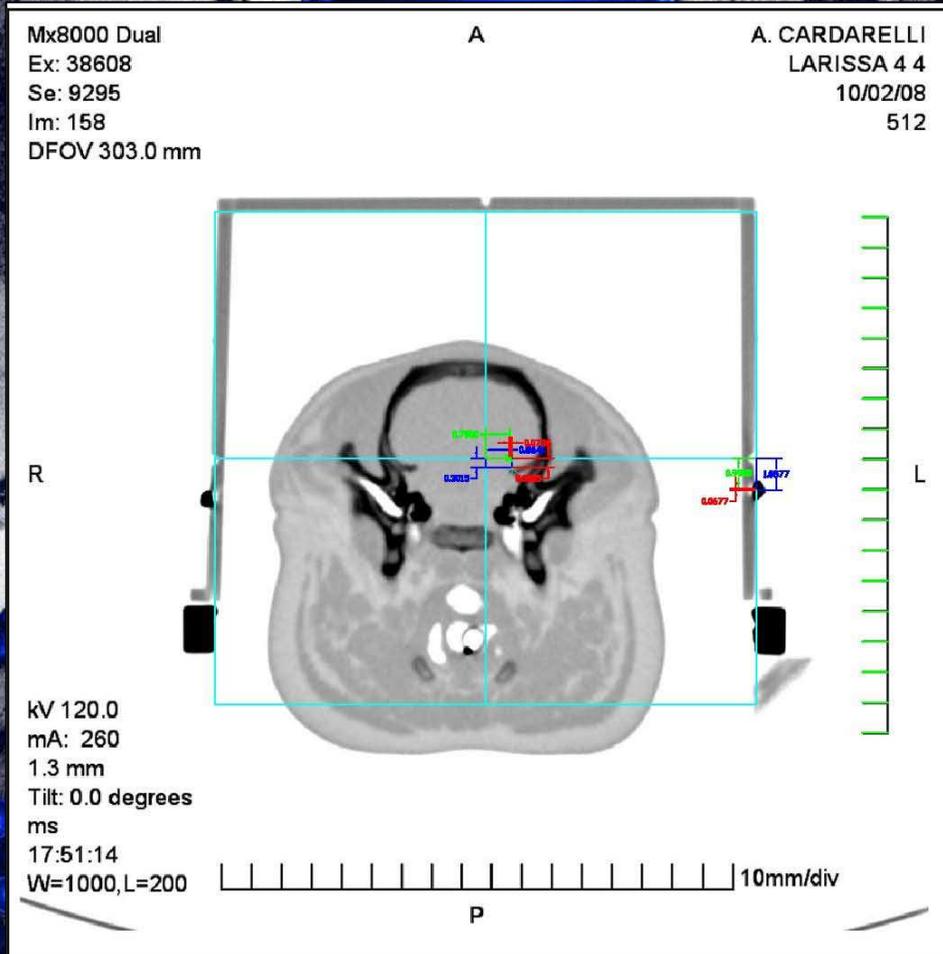
Before



After



# IMPLANT TESTS RESULTS



Post-operative data  
have shown an error  
smaller than 0.5  
millimeters



# IN PROGRESS

- Use of 3D markers for target localization instead of external mechanical devices like the helmet.
- Simplified User Interface.
- Operation planning through absolute reference system.